

There is[are]

※少しややこしい…？
なら表現として覚えよう！

形は

⇒～が1つならis、複数(2つ以上)ならareを使う

意味は…

There is a glass on the table.

There are some boys in the gym.

過去のことをいうときは[]⇒[]、[]⇒[]

There was a phone on the desk.

【否定文】※“そうじゃない”と否定する

の後に を置く

There are any coins in my wallet.

There are [] any coins in my wallet.

=There are no coins in my wallet.

【疑問文】※“～ですか？”と質問する

を の前に出す。答えるときは を使う。

There are some coins in the wallet.

Are there any coins in the wallet?

-Yes, there are./ No, there are not[aren't].

-Point-

数をたずねる疑問文は

<How many + 名詞の複数形+are there～?>

How many balls are there in the box?

「箱の中にいくつのボールがありますか？」

-There are five.

「5つあります」

【短縮形】

there is =

there are =

【単語】

at [(狭い場所)]

in [(広い場所)]

on []

under []

by []

near []